### Work-Family Balance in Academia?

- Reflections on my PhD time as a parent

Luisa Herrmann

Logic Mentoring Workshop, Naples, February 2024

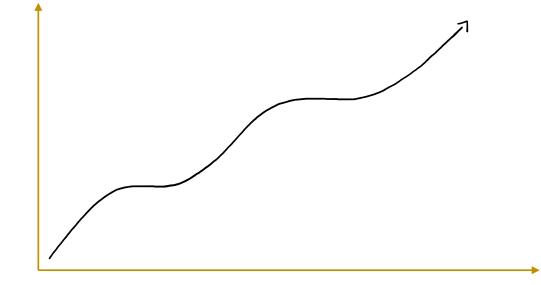
# What can I tell you?



I did my PhD in automata theory :)

### What can I tell you?

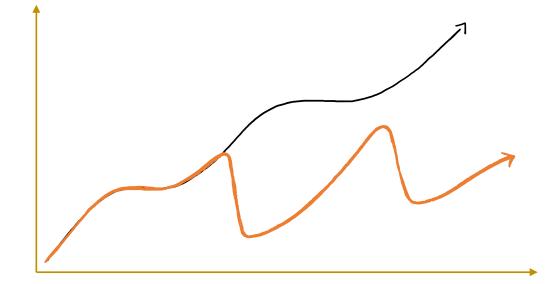
I did my PhD in automata theory :)



expected career progression

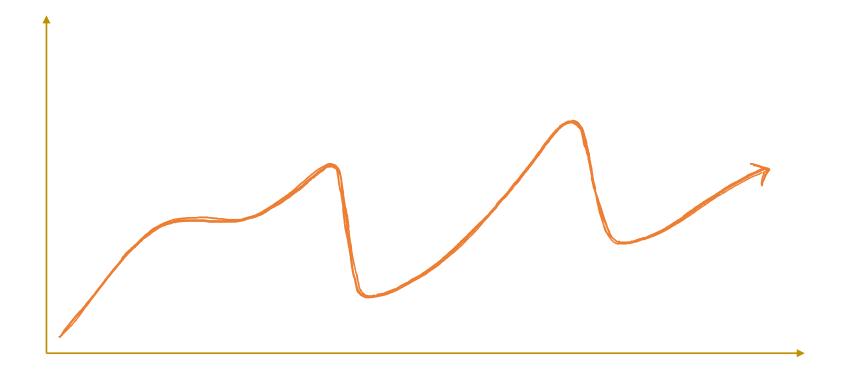
### What can I tell you?

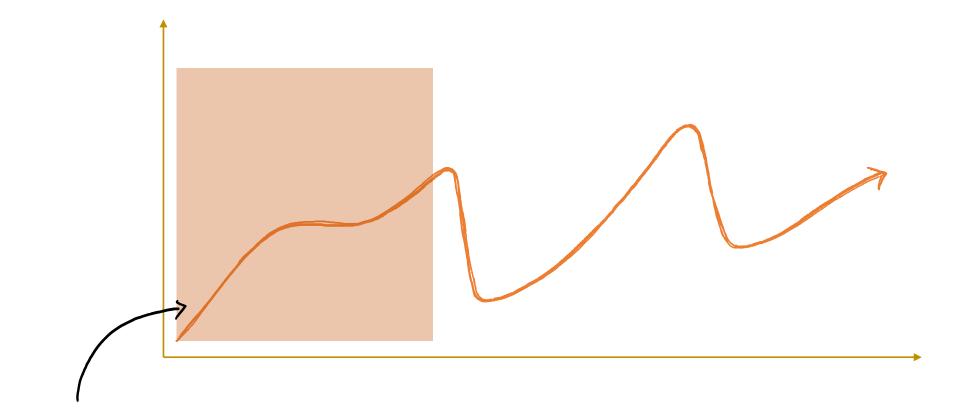
I did my PhD in automata theory :)



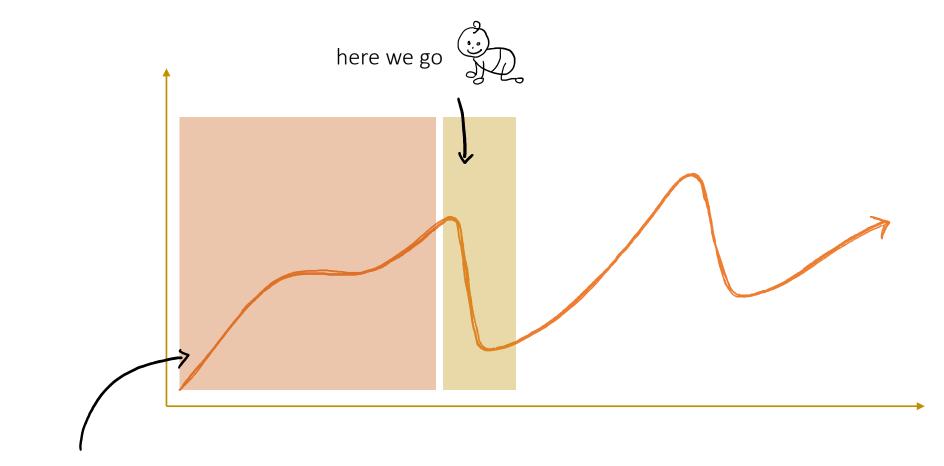
expected career progression

my career progression

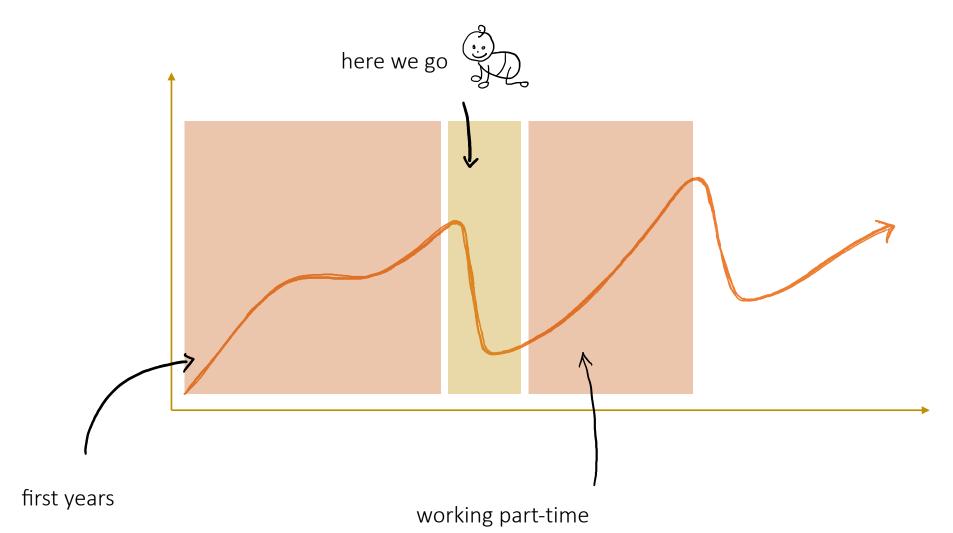


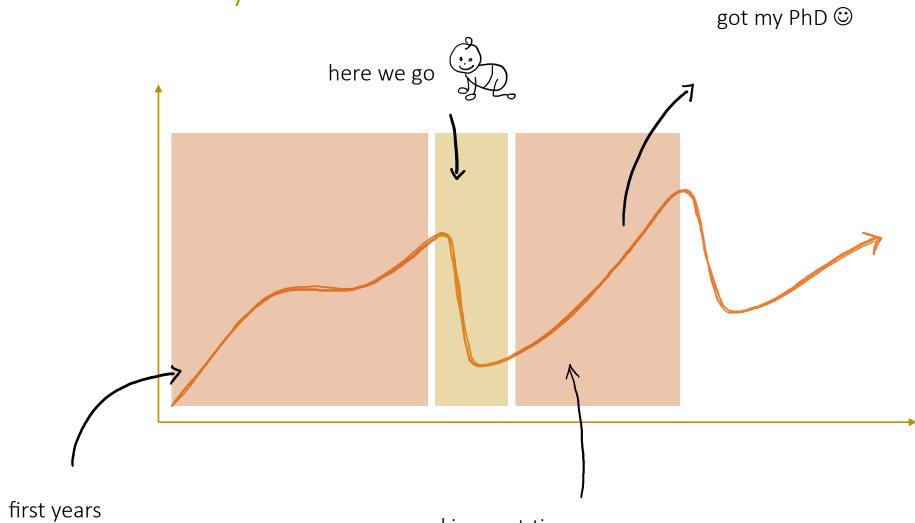


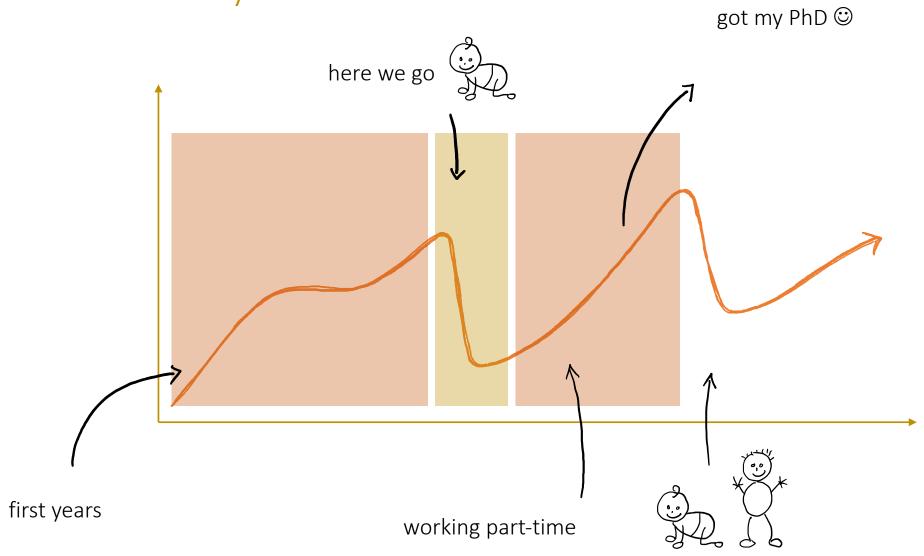
first years



first years







# What will I tell you? got my PhD 😊 here we go প্র シ what now? $\Lambda$

working part-time

6

first years

• No advertisement / deterrent 🙂

- No advertisement / deterrent 😊
- But: no corner case!
  - Germany 2019 [1]:average age (median) of all PhD candidates in computer science: 30.1average age of women at first birth: 29.8

<sup>[1]</sup> Statistisches Bundesamt (D) and eurostat

- No advertisement / deterrent 😊
- But: no corner case!

Germany 2019 [1]:average age (median) of all PhD candidates in computer science: 30.1average age of women at first birth: 29.8

- If you are in a similar situation: exchange might be interesting/helpful
- If you are not affected: maybe your colleagues are

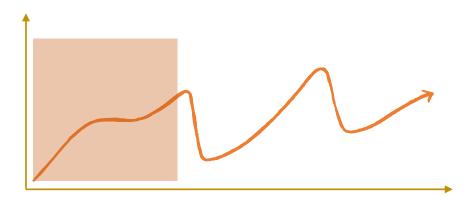
#### [1] Statistisches Bundesamt (D) and eurostat

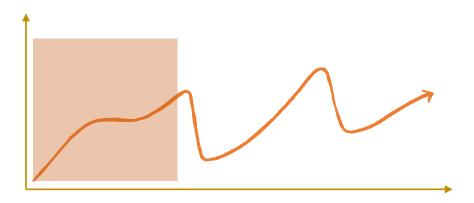
- No advertisement / deterrent 😊
- But: no corner case!

Germany 2019 [1]:average age (median) of all PhD candidates in computer science: 30.1average age of women at first birth: 29.8

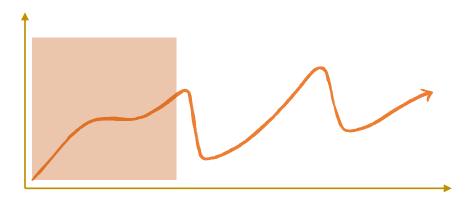
- If you are in a similar situation: exchange might be interesting/helpful
- If you are not affected: maybe your colleagues are
- Important: I can only speak about my own experiences!

<sup>[1]</sup> Statistisches Bundesamt (D) and eurostat



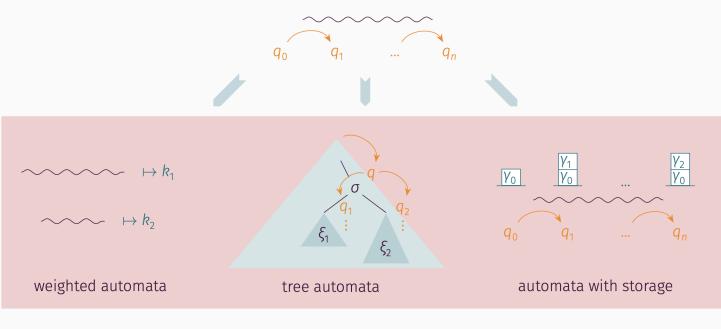


• After my Bachelor studies I started to work as a research assistant



- After my Bachelor studies I started to work as a research assistant
- Master's thesis already in the field of my dissertation project

- After my Bachelor studies I started to work as a research assistant
- Master's thesis already in the field of my dissertation project



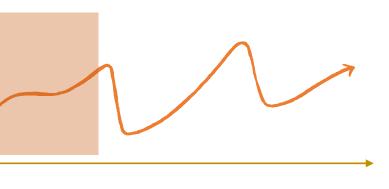
weighted tree automata with storage

- After my Bachelor studies I started to work as a research assistant
- Master's thesis already in the field of my dissertation project
- 10/2015: scholarship holder in research training group QuantLA

"Quantitative Logics and Automata"

- scholarship for 3 years (turned into position after 1.5 years)
- 10 PIs, 10 scholarship holders, ~10 associated doctoral students

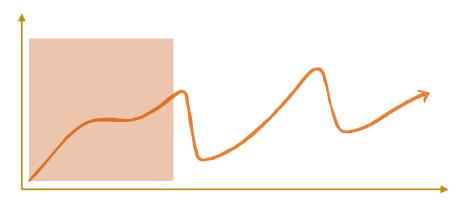




- After my Bachelor studies I started to work as a research assistant
- Master's thesis already in the field of my dissertation project
- 10/2015: scholarship holder in research training group QuantLA
  - "Quantitative Logics and Automata"
  - scholarship for 3 years (turned into position after 1.5 years)
  - 10 PIs, 10 scholarship holders, ~10 associated doctoral students
- wrote papers, visited conferences, attended workshops...

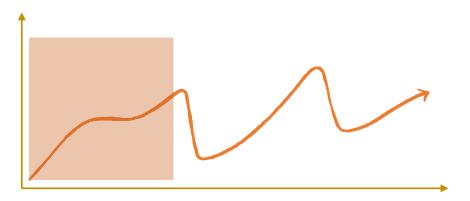


# The first year(s) — Reflections



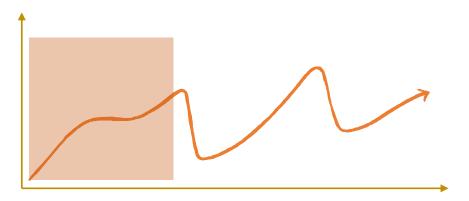
- It was helpful to already work in my research field during my master's...
  - I knew the topic and open questions
  - I know the research group

# The first year(s) — Reflections



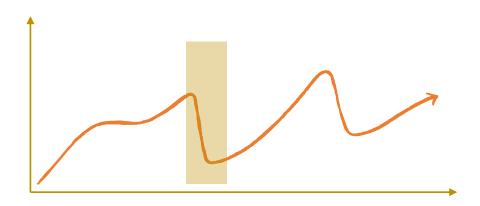
- It was helpful to already work in my research field during my master's...
  - I knew the topic and open questions
  - I know the research group
- ...but I haven't really looked into alternatives
  - alternative doctoral positions
  - alternative topic

# The first year(s) — Reflections



- It was helpful to already work in my research field during my master's...
  - I knew the topic and open questions
  - I know the research group
- ...but I haven't really looked into alternatives
  - alternative doctoral positions
  - alternative topic
- QuantLA was a big chance
  - got to know a lot of people
  - could have used this time even better
  - Scholarship vs usual salary: see parental allowance





• Michi was born in 10/2017



• Michi was born in 10/2017

#### Excursion 1: Situation in Germany

#### • maternity leave

- 6 weeks before delivery, 8 weeks after delivery (mandatory)
- salary compensation by health insurance
- parental leave
  - 3 years per child and parent
- parental allowance
  - 12-14 months per child
  - 65%-100% of salary
- childcare
  - legal right from the age of 1 year
- Reality:
  - women often stay at home for 1 year



- Michi was born in 10/2017
- I had a full-time break from 09/2017 04/2018

#### Excursion 1: Situation in Germany

#### • maternity leave

- 6 weeks before delivery, 8 weeks after delivery (mandatory)
- salary compensation by health insurance
- parental leave
  - 3 years per child and parent
- parental allowance
  - 12-14 months per child
  - 65%-100% of salary
- childcare
  - legal right from the age of 1 year
- Reality:
  - women often stay at home for 1 year



- Michi was born in 10/2017
- I had a full-time break from 09/2017 04/2018

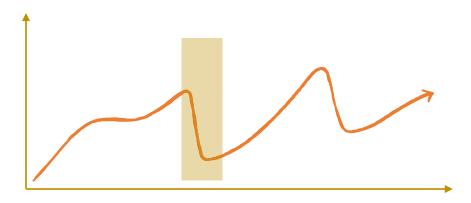


 $\rightarrow$  cancelled conferences & invitation, no interaction, no research

#### Excursion 1: Situation in Germany

#### • maternity leave

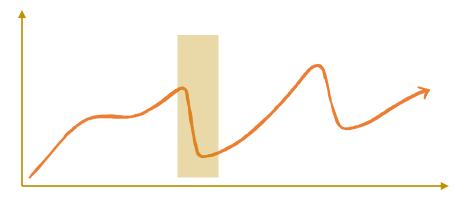
- 6 weeks before delivery, 8 weeks after delivery (mandatory)
- salary compensation by health insurance
- parental leave
  - 3 years per child and parent
- parental allowance
  - 12-14 months per child
  - 65%-100% of salary
- childcare
  - legal right from the age of 1 year
- Reality:
  - women often stay at home for 1 year



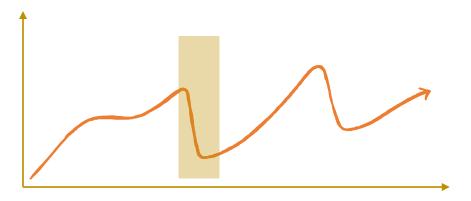
- I was invisible for  $\sim$ 8 months
  - no interaction, no research, no visibility

- I was invisible for  $\sim$ 8 months
  - no interaction, no research, no visibility

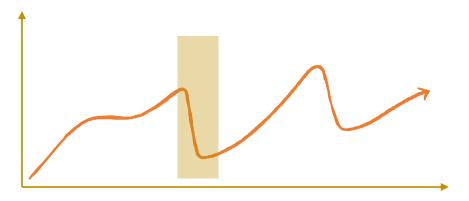




- I was invisible for ~8 months
  - no interaction, no research, no visibility
- Nothing can be changed about that but: be more realistic beforehand ;-)

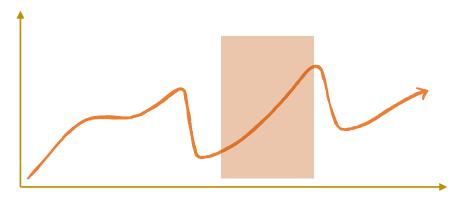


- I was invisible for ~8 months
  - no interaction, no research, no visibility
- Nothing can be changed about that but: be more realistic beforehand ;-)
- It was good that I restarted after a relatively short period
  - from my own perspective



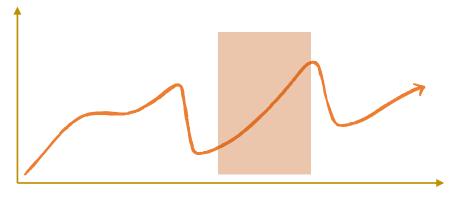
- I was invisible for ~8 months
  - no interaction, no research, no visibility
- Nothing can be changed about that but: be more realistic beforehand ;-)
- It was good that I restarted after a relatively short period
  - from my own perspective
  - from my partner's perspective

### Working part-time



restarted very slowly: 05/2018 – 12/2018 16h/week
 01/2019 – 01/2020 24h/week
 02/2020 – 08/2021 30h/week

#### Working part-time



restarted very slowly:

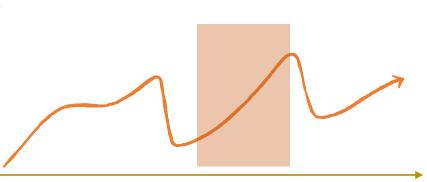
05/2018 - 12/2018 16h/week 01/2019 - 01/2020 24h/week 02/2020 - 08/2021 30h/week more results + writing writing writing ... Working part-time

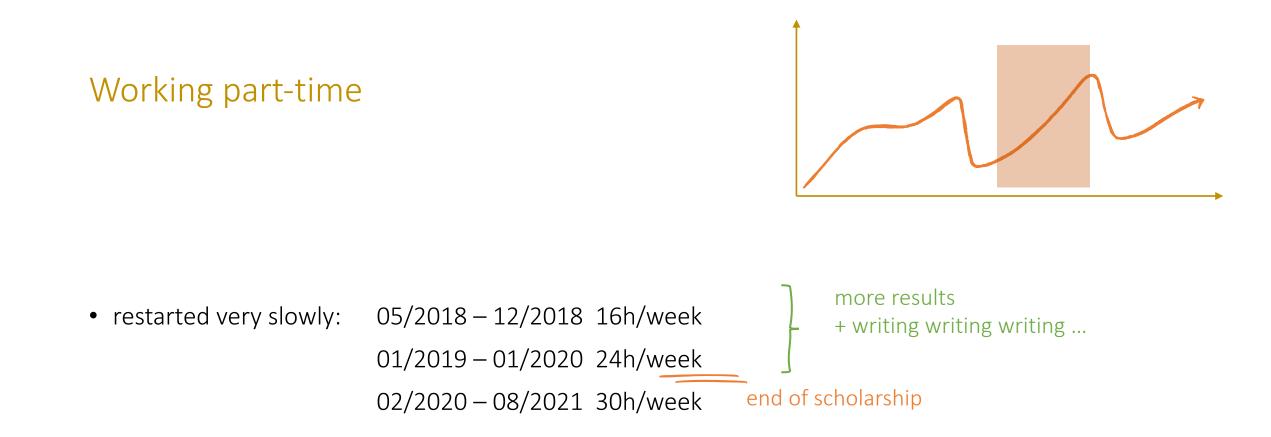
- restarted very slowly: 05/2018 12/2018 16h/week
   01/2019 01/2020 24h/week
   02/2020 08/2021 30h/week
- thesis submission 05/2020, defence 09/2020



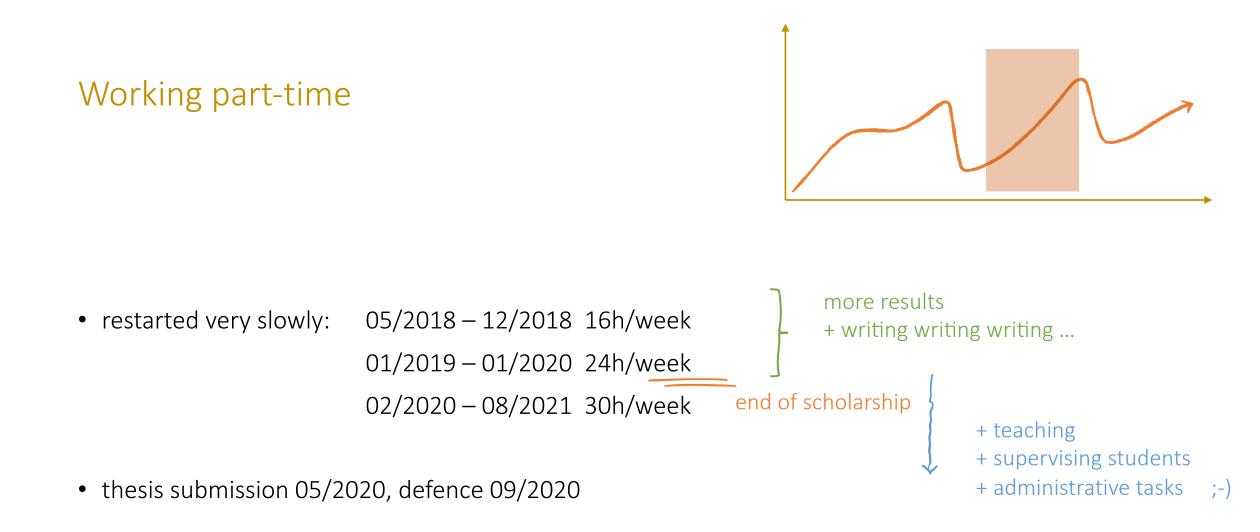
+ writing writing ....

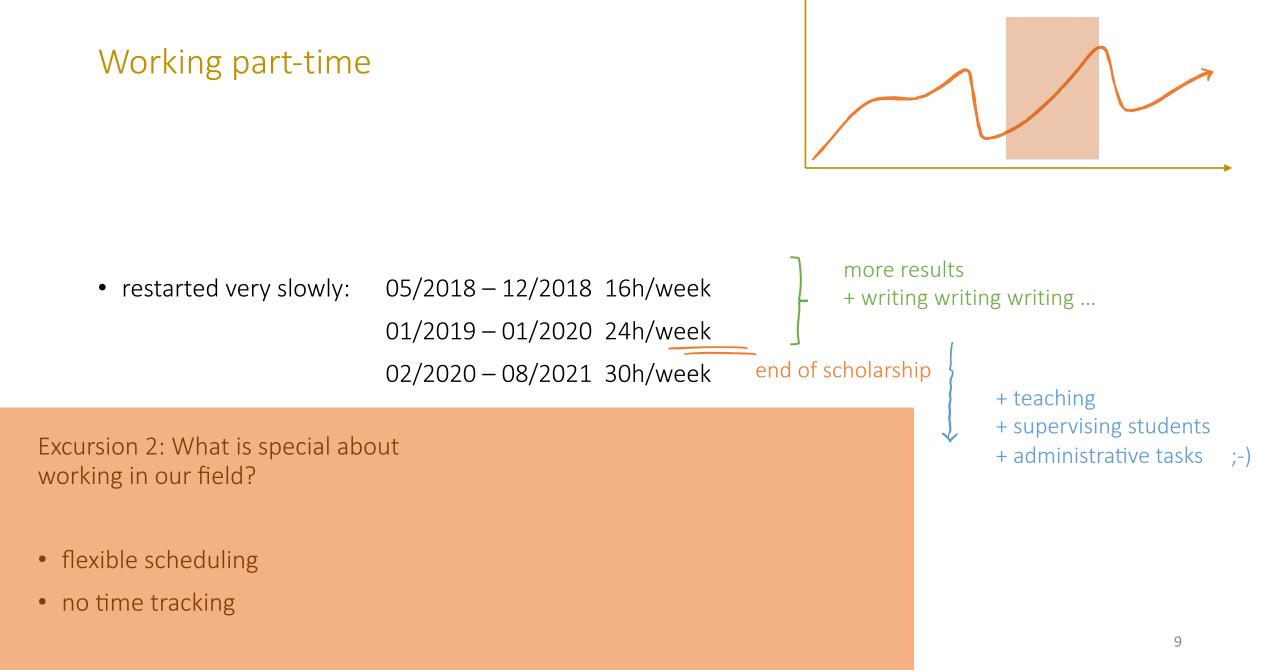
more results





• thesis submission 05/2020, defence 09/2020







• no permanent work flow

no time tracking

many tasks cannot be delegated

• Having 16 -24 hours only for research + a plan worked quite okay...

...having many other tasks and no concrete project didn't

• Having 16-24 hours only for research + a plan worked quite okay...

...having many other tasks and no concrete project didn't

• I had no exchange with "role models"

• Having 16-24 hours only for research + a plan worked quite okay...

...having many other tasks and no concrete project didn't

• I had no exchange with "role models"

• I changed my publication behavior

avoided conferences / stays abroad  $\rightarrow$  no networking, no exchange



2021

- [b1] 🖹 亞 😪 😪

■ [j4] 🖹 显 🔍 📽

• Having 16-24 hours only for research + a plan worked quite okay...

...having many other tasks and no concrete project didn't

• I had no exchange with "role models"

• I changed my publication behavior

avoided conferences / stays abroad  $\rightarrow$  no networking, no exchange

• I did not use family offers of university / PhD training group

• Having 16-24 hours only for research + a plan worked quite okay...

...having many other tasks and no concrete project didn't

• I had no exchange with "role models"

• I changed my publication behavior

avoided conferences / stays

• I did not use family offers of univer

Excursion 3: Phrases a parent does (not want to) hear

• Having 16-24 hours only for research + a plan worked quite okay...

...having many other tasks and no concrete project didn't

• I had no exchange with "role models"

• I changed my publication behavior

avoided conferences / stays

• I did not use family offers of univer

Excursion 3: Phrases a parent does (not want to) hear

• This paper / talk / dissertation is no longer important...

• Having 16-24 hours only for research + a plan worked quite okay...

...having many other tasks and no concrete project didn't

• I had no exchange with "role models"

• I changed my publication behavior

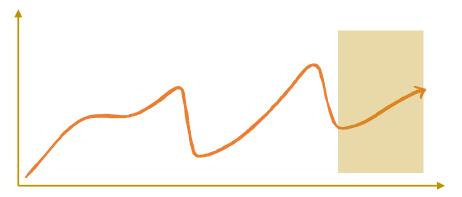
avoided conferences / stays

• I did not use family offers of univer

Excursion 3: Phrases a parent does (not want to) hear

- This paper / talk / dissertation is no longer important...





- After second break I changed to the Computational Logic group
  - coordinator of a graduate school
  - "other tasks" now also important



- After second break I changed to the Computational Logic group
  - coordinator of a graduate school
  - "other tasks" now also important
- Not part-time but "within time" ;-)

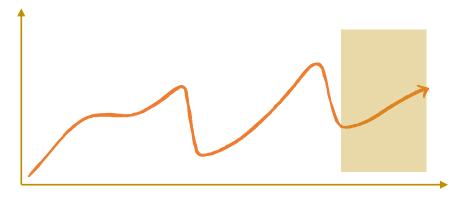


- After second break I changed to the Computational Logic group
  - coordinator of a graduate school
  - "other tasks" now also important
- Not part-time but "within time" ;-)
- For the first time I have colleagues with children



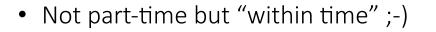
- After second break I changed to the Computational Logic group
  - coordinator of a graduate school
  - "other tasks" now also important
- Not part-time but "within time" ;-)
- For the first time I have colleagues with children

Excursion 4: Psychological aspects I still (have to) work on





- After second break I changed to the Computational Logic group
  - coordinator of a graduate school
  - "other tasks" now also important

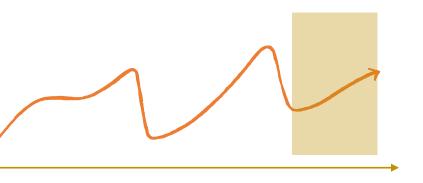


• For the first time I have colleagues with children

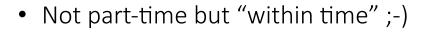
Excursion 4: Psychological aspects I still (have to) work on

 $\rightarrow$  (non-)communication of limits





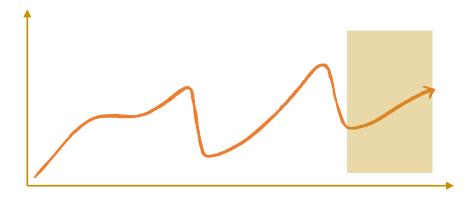
- After second break I changed to the Computational Logic group
  - coordinator of a graduate school
  - "other tasks" now also important



• For the first time I have colleagues with children

Excursion 4: Psychological aspects I still (have to) work on
→ (non-)communication of limits

 $\rightarrow$  comparison with others







✓ Networking is important! Attend conferences, workshops, ...

✓ Networking is important! Attend conferences, workshops, ...

Exchange is important! Find role models, be a role model, talk about your situation!

✓ Networking is important! Attend conferences, workshops, ...

Exchange is important! Find role models, be a role model, talk about your situation!

✓ A roadmap is very helpful! What are your aims? How do you reach them?

✓ Networking is important! Attend conferences, workshops, ...

Exchange is important! Find role models, be a role model, talk about your situation!

✓ A roadmap is very helpful! What are your aims? How do you reach them?

✓ Compare less, communicate limits! Yes, it's not easy...

✓ Networking is important! Attend conferences, workshops, ...

Exchange is important! Find role models, be a role model, talk about your situation!

✓ A roadmap is very helpful! What are your aims? How do you reach them?

✓ Compare less, communicate limits! Yes, it's not easy...

Work-Family Balance in Academia?

• So far I have survived in the system ;-)

✓ Networking is important! Attend conferences, workshops, ...

Exchange is important! Find role models, be a role model, talk about your situation!

✓ A roadmap is very helpful! What are your aims? How do you reach them?

✓ Compare less, communicate limits! Yes, it's not easy...

Work-Family Balance in Academia?

- So far I have survived in the system ;-)
- I enjoy the flexibility and variety in academia

✓ Networking is important! Attend conferences, workshops, ...

Exchange is important! Find role models, be a role model, talk about your situation!

✓ A roadmap is very helpful! What are your aims? How do you reach them?

✓ Compare less, communicate limits! Yes, it's not easy...

Work-Family Balance in Academia?

- So far I have survived in the system ;-)
- I enjoy the flexibility and variety in academia
- Having kids is amazing!

✓ Networking is important! Attend conferences, workshops, ...

Exchange is important! Find role models, be a role model, talk about your situation!

✓ A roadmap is very helpful! What are your aims? How do you reach them?

✓ Compare less, communicate limits! Yes, it's not easy...

Work-Family Balance in Academia?

- So far I have survived in the system ;-)
- I enjoy the flexibility and variety in academia
- Having kids is amazing!

# Thank you! Remarks / Questions?